

Technology, Media, and Telecom (TMT)

Coverage Group

2023-2024

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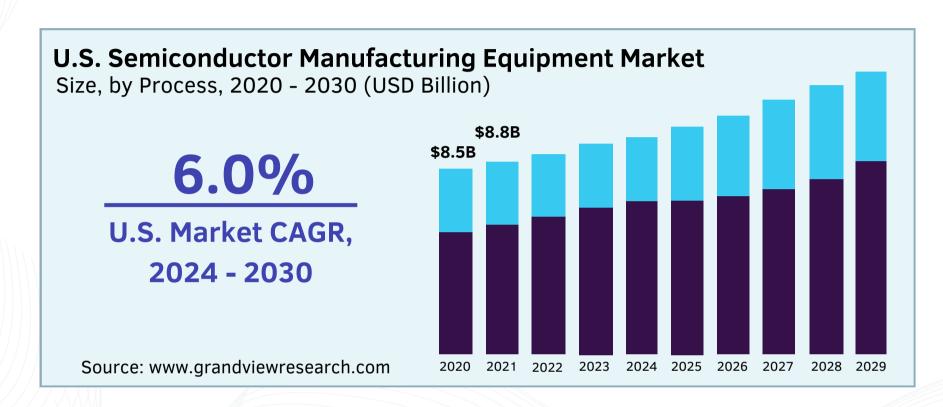
Semiconductor Equipment Industry Overview

The **semiconductor equipment industry** is characterized by rapid technological advancements and strong competition among manufacturers. Therefore, the manufacturing process of semiconductor devices is vital. One segment of the semiconductor equipment industry is ion implantation systems. **Ion implantation** is a key process in semiconductor device fabrication, where dopant ions are implanted into a semiconductor substrate to alter its electrical properties.

However, the **semiconductor equipment industry is cyclical** therefore it is subject to fluctuations in demand based on factors such as macroeconomic conditions, semiconductor market cycles, and technological innovation cycles.

Semiconductor Equipment Industry Growth

The global semiconductor manufacturing equipment market size was estimated at **USD 103.1 billion** in 2023 and is expected to expand at a compound annual growth rate **(CAGR) of 7.9%** from 2024 to 2030.



Industrial Growth Drivers:

1. Technological Advancements

2. R&D Investment

3. Semiconductor Demand

4. Capital Spending

5. Emerging Applications









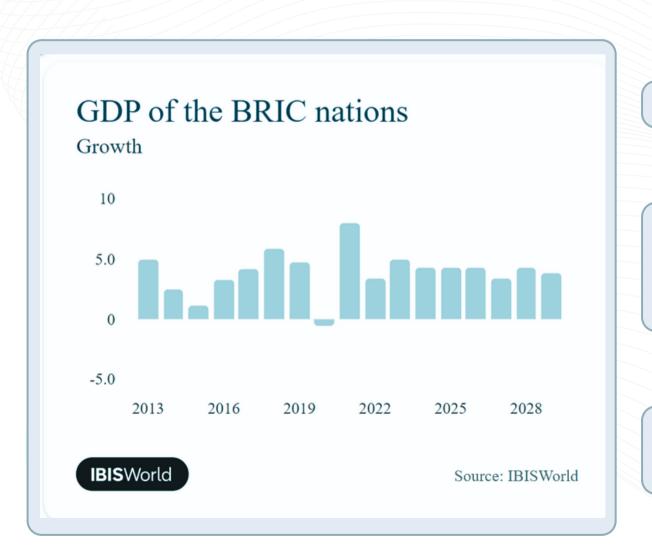


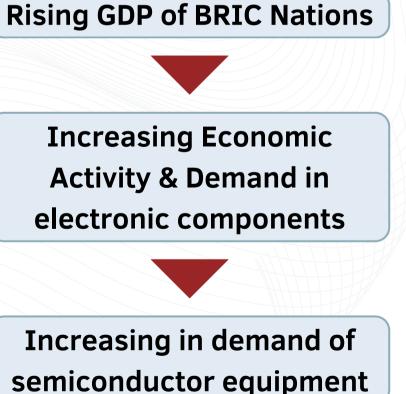


Macroeconomic Outlook

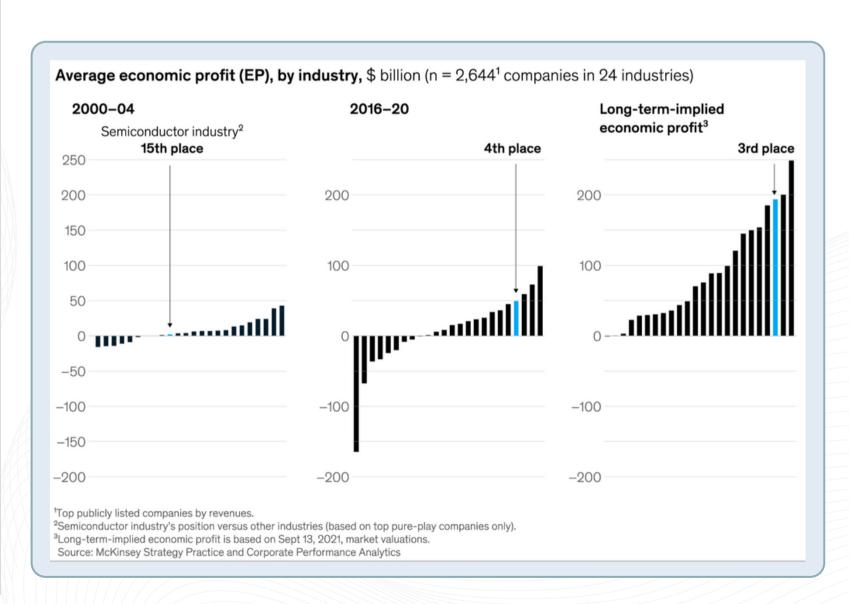
The **Biden administration** is expected to award billions of dollars to some of the <u>leading semiconductor manufacturing companies</u> in the world as part of its effort to help the United States compete with China and make its semiconductor factories.

The **CHIPS** and **Science** Act authorizes \$10 billion to invest in regional innovation and technology hubs across the country





Along with ongoing problems like insufficient capacity in semiconductor factories, the COVID-19 pandemic contributed to chip shortage as supply chains were heavily disrupted Despite this, **profits improved** in the last decade due to **high demand** for microchips in many industries This trend is expected to continue:





SWOT Analysis of Semiconductor Equipment Industry



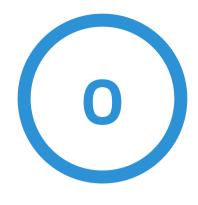
STRENGTHS

- Indispensable to automate information
- Demand generated from nearly every market segment.
- High barriers to entry:
 - High entry costs
 - Strong patent law
 - Need for skilled employees
- High Profit vs. Sector Average



WEAKNESSES

- High capital requirements and R&D investments required
- Cyclical nature
- Highly Competitive
- Substantial Reliance on outside vendors for components
- Small number of customers
 - High dependence on semiconductor market



OPPORTUNITIES

- Potential for high revenue growth
- Emerging Technologies
 - Increase use of AI
- Strategic Partnerships
 - Semiconductor companies, research institutions, etc.
- Expansion of Foundries



- Trade disputes and regulatory changes
- Economic Downturn
- Currency risk for international operations
- Cybersecurity threats
- Maintenance and service training
 - Less aftermarket revenue

Overall: It is an attractive and profitable industry due to high demand for its products (high dependance), high growth potential and decreasing cyclical nature.



Company Profile



Axcelis doesn't merely product semi-conductor parts. It also provides aftermarket lifecycle products and services, i.e. used tools, spare parts, equipment upgrades, maintenance services, and customer training.



BACKGROUND

- Axcelis Technologis, Inc. (ACLS)
- Headquartered in Beverly, Massachusetts, United States
- Industry: Semiconductor Equipment & Materials
- Full Time Employees: 1,620



KEY EXECUTIVES



Russel Low President & CEO



James Coogan
Executive VP & CFO



Gerry Blumenstock
Executive VP, Engineering



Lynnette C. Fallon Executive VP, Legal



Douglas A. Lawson
Executive VP President



REVENUES/ OPERATING PROFITS

| | 12/31/2023 | 12/31/2022 | 12/31/2021 | 12/31/2020 | 12/31/2019 |
|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Total Revenues | 1130.604 | 919.998 | 662.428 | 474,560 | 342.958 |
| Operating Profits | 265.795 | 212.361 | 127.33 | 58.041 | 24.205 |



Company Structure



AXCELIS' PRODUCTS & SERVICES

The company offers ion implantation products which include high-current implanters, high-energy implanters and mid-current implanters. Axcelis ion implanters include single and multi-wafer processing capabilities for mid-dose, high-dose, and high-energy applications.



CAPITAL STRUCTURE

| Dec | '23 | '22 | '21 | '20 | '19 |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| LT Debt/Total Equity | 8.0 | 7.8 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 12.1 |
| LT Debt/Total Capital | 7.4 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 10.7 |
| LT Debt/Total Assets | 5.4 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 9.1 |
| Total Debt/Total Assets (%) | 5.9 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 9.8 |

Capital Structure

| | | | | 9 % | Debt |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Dec | '23 | '22 | '21 | '20 | '19 |
| Total Debt/Equity (%) | 8.7 | 8.8 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 12.9 |
| Net Debt/Total Capital | -45.7 | -51.4 | -40.1 | -28.2 | -18.1 |



Business Strategies

AXCELIS' BUSINESS STRATEGY

- Focusing on **core technology** where they offering a range of ion implanters designed to meet the evolving needs of semiconductor manufacturers.
- Have a product portfolio where they can **serves diverse customer base** consisting of semiconductor manufacturers worldwide, including leading semiconductor foundries, integrated device manufacturers (IDMs), and outsourced semiconductor assembly and test (OSAT) companies.

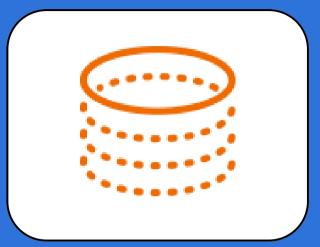
S AXCELIS' BUSINESS THESIS

- The implant TAM has more than **DOUBLED** in the last few years
 - EV adoption is key to growth in these semiconductor segments
 - Around \$50 Billion annually in CAPEX is being spent on the mature markets
- Axcelis is extremely well positioned to benefit from mature process
 - Mature nodes have increasing implant intensity peaking at 28nm
 - Power devices and image sensors are highly implant intensive devices
- Axcelis is the implant leader in the **high growth** specialty device market segments
 - Axcelis is a only company with a complete family of implant products
 - Long term customer relationship





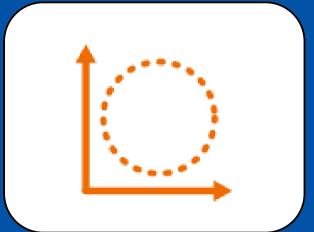
PURITY



no additional metals contamination (Purion Contamination Shield™)



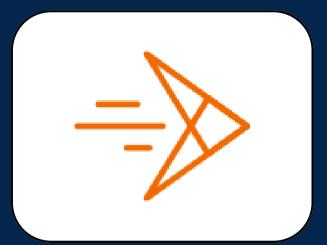
PRECISION



angle control system ensuring highly precise (Purion Vector™)



PRODUCTIVITY



IdealScan™ (high beam current)





Innovation Centers

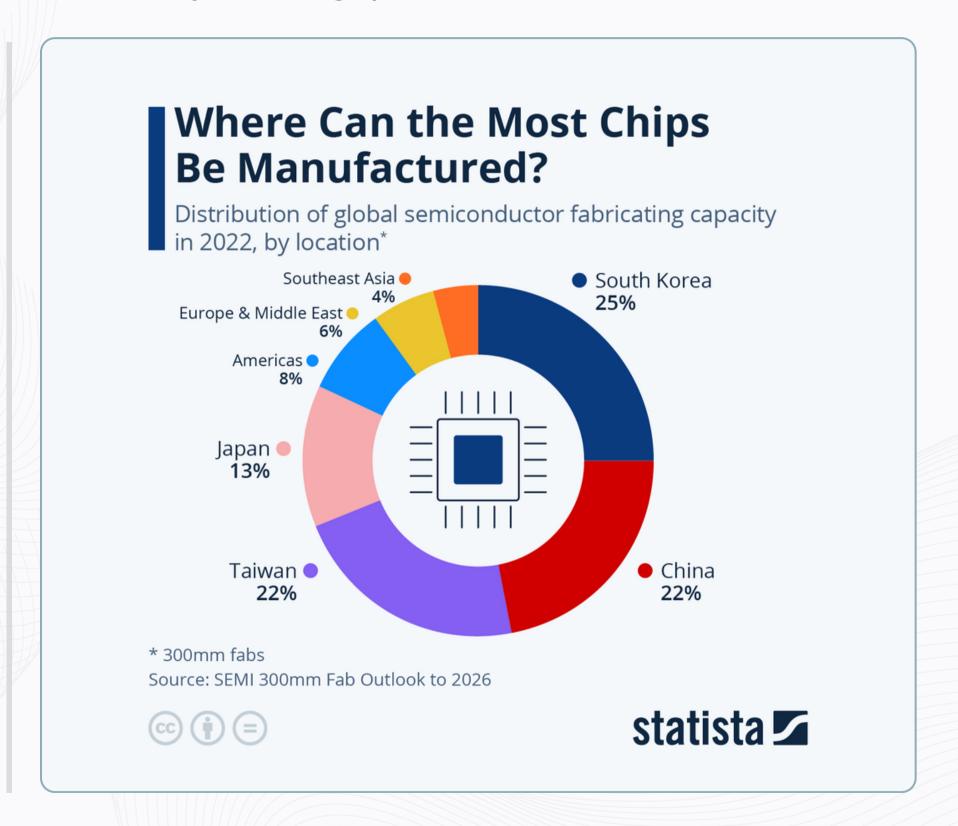
Axcelis operates in China, Germany, Italy, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Singapore, Taiwan, and the US.



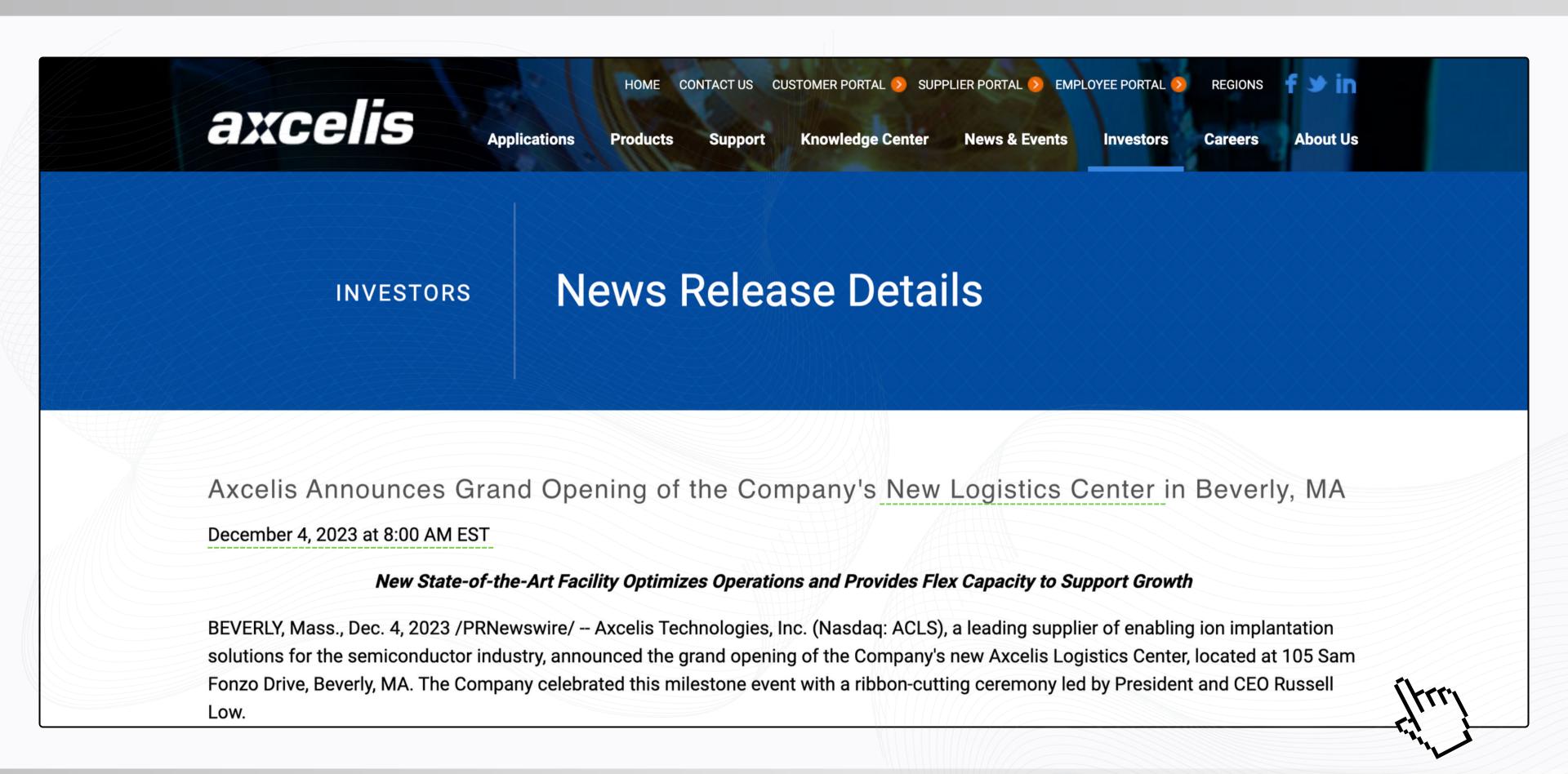
Axcelis
Advanced
Technology
Center
(Beverly,
Massachusetts,
USA)



Axcelis Asia
Operations
Center
(PyeongtaekSi, GyeonggiDo, Korea)

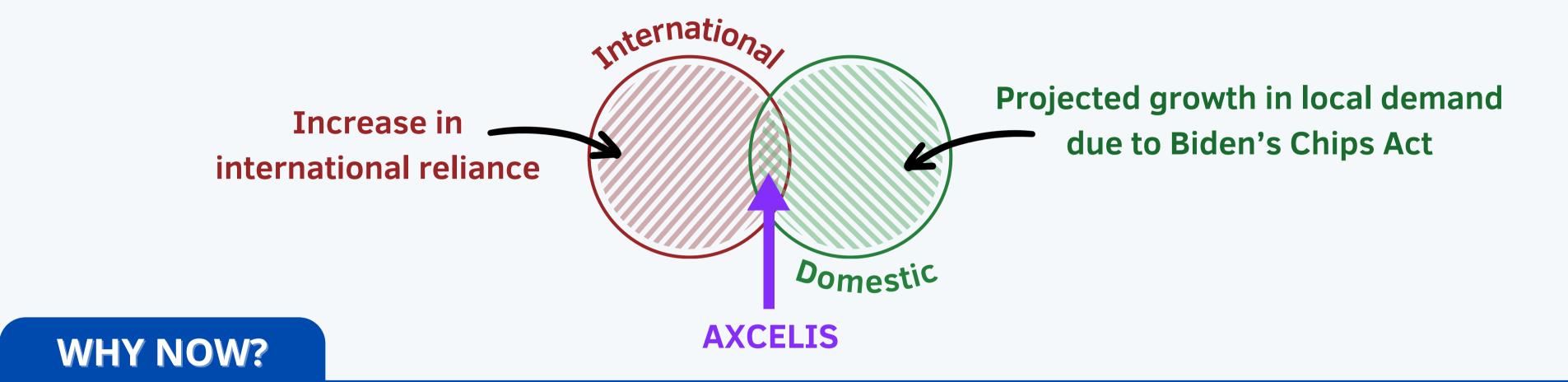








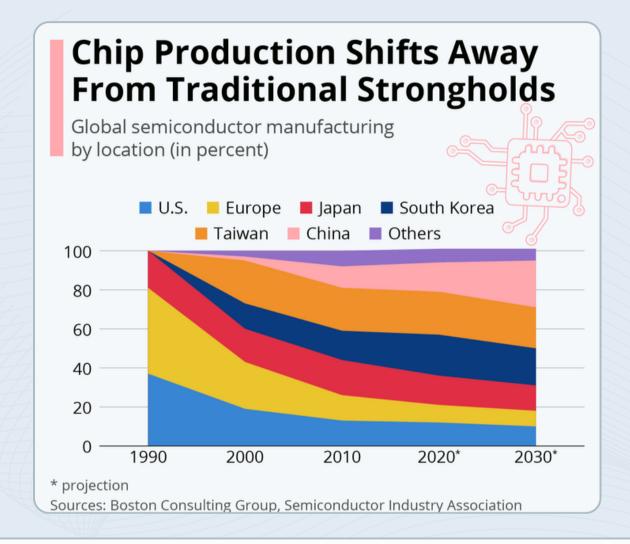
Investment Thesis



If the market is <u>lagging</u> and currently <u>mispricing</u> ACLS, we should take advantage of this <u>unique opportunity</u> before the market catches up!



Investment Thesis



FORBES > SMALL BUSINESS

The Future Of Semiconductor Chip Manufacturing: North America's Opportunity With Mexico



Jorge Gonzalez Henrichsen Forbes Councils Member
Forbes Business Council COUNCIL POST | Membership (Fee-Based)

(Bloomberg) -- President Joe Biden's administration plans to launch a \$5 billion semiconductor research consortium to bolster chip design and hardware innovation in the US and counter China's efforts to capture the cutting edge of the industry.

Officials on Friday are set to formally establish the National Semiconductor Technology Center, or NSTC, which marks the second major research and development investment from the 2022 Chips Act following a \$3 billion advanced packaging initiative.

Biden-Harris Administration Announces Preliminary Terms with Intel to Support Investment in U.S. Semiconductor Technology Leadership and Create Tens of Thousands of Jobs

Manufacturing

U.S. Department of Commerce Proposes up to \$8.5 Billion in Potential Direct Funding for Intel Under President Biden's Investing in America Agenda to Support Multiple Projects in Arizona, New Mexico, Ohio, and Oregon

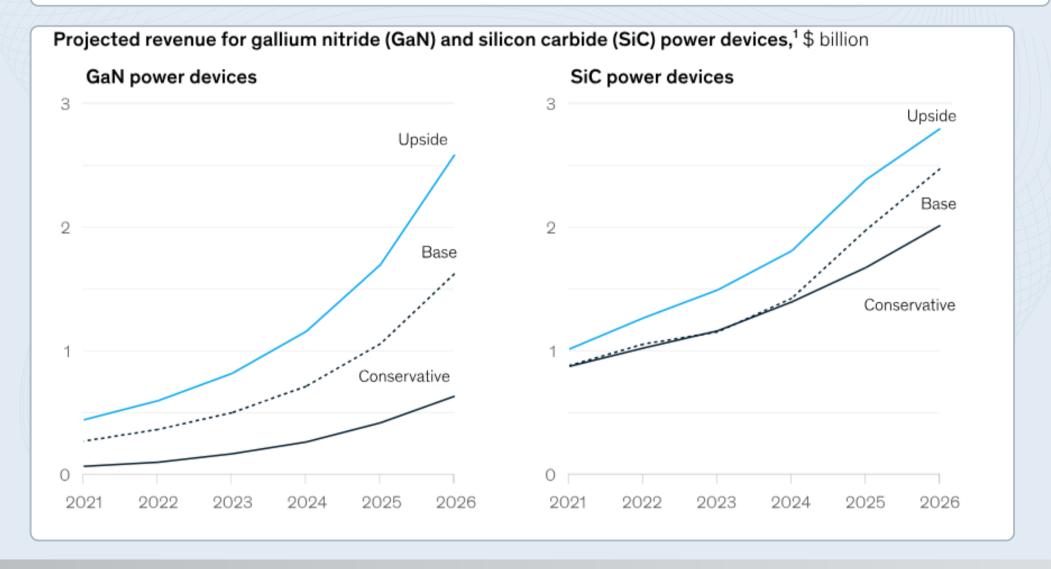
FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE Wednesday, March 20, 2024

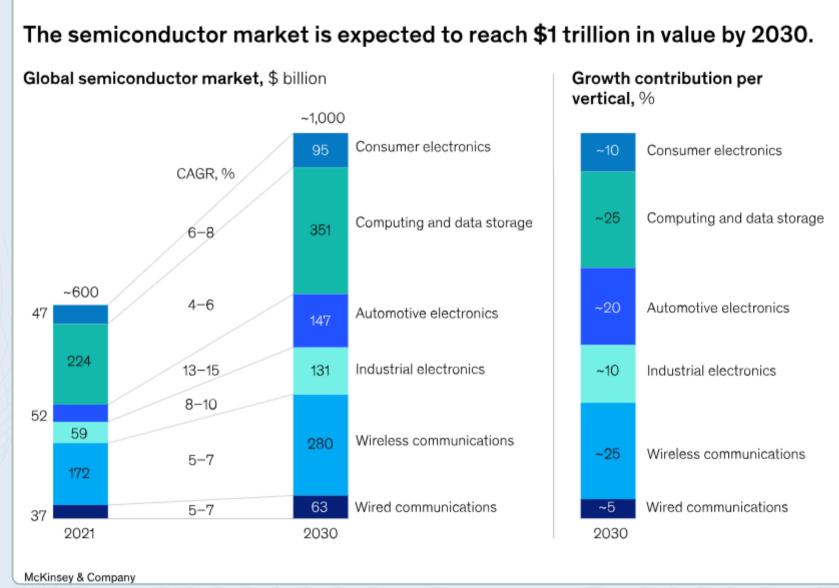
Today the Riden-Harris Administration announced that the U.S. Denartment



What's the potential for the semiconductor industry?

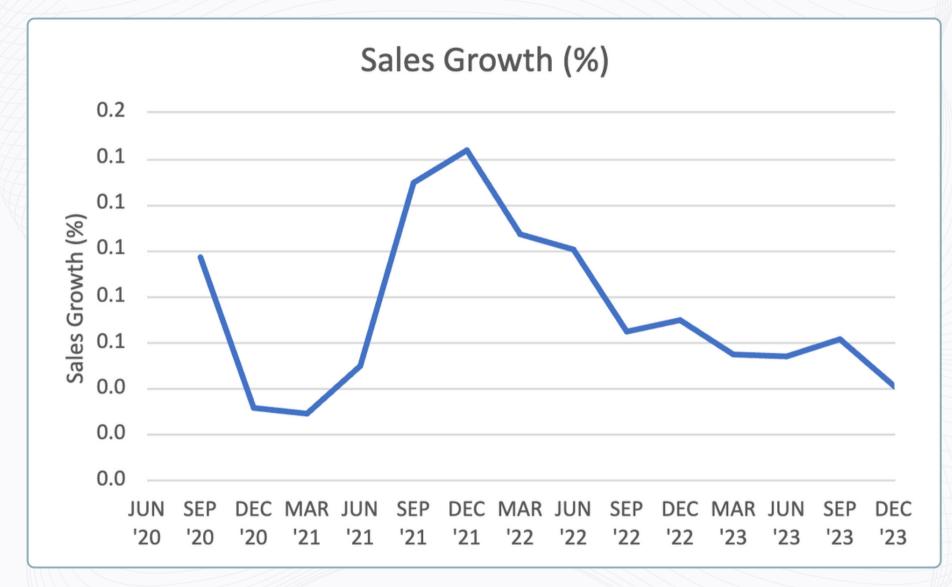
The world of the future runs on semiconductors. Trends such as remote working, the proliferation of <u>artificial intelligence</u>, and soaring demand for <u>electric vehicles</u> are reshaping the world we live in. Accordingly, the global semiconductor industry is poised for a decade of growth. McKinsey projects industry revenues to climb to \$1 trillion by 2030.



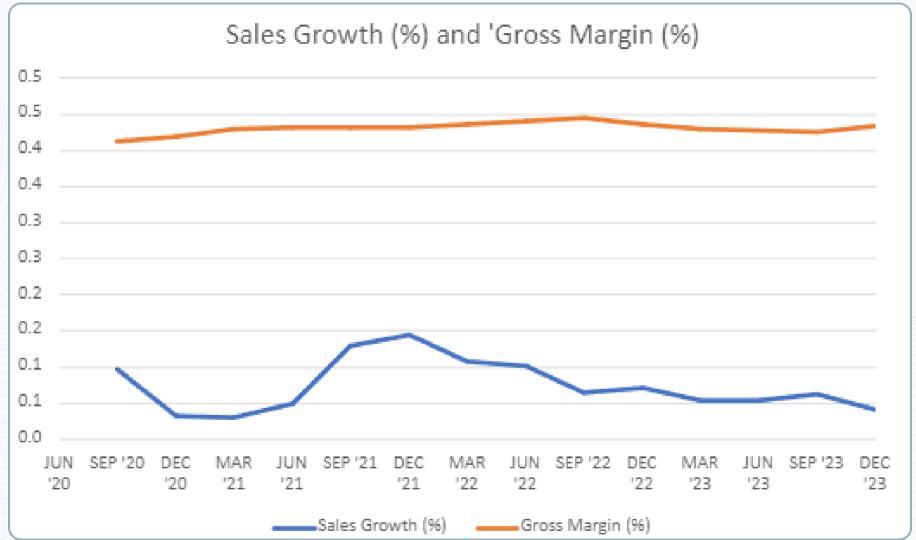




Volatile market due cyclicality

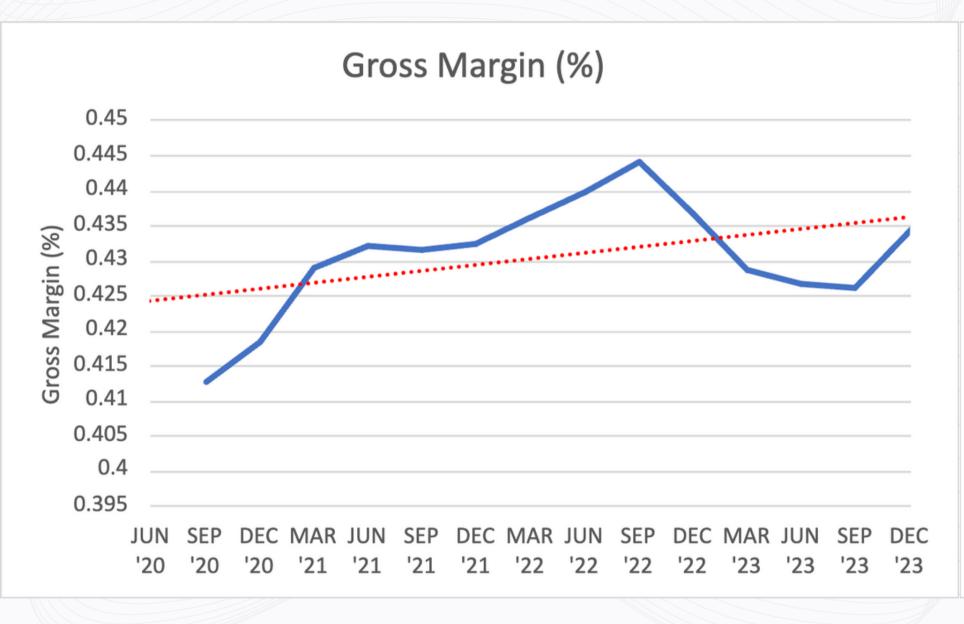


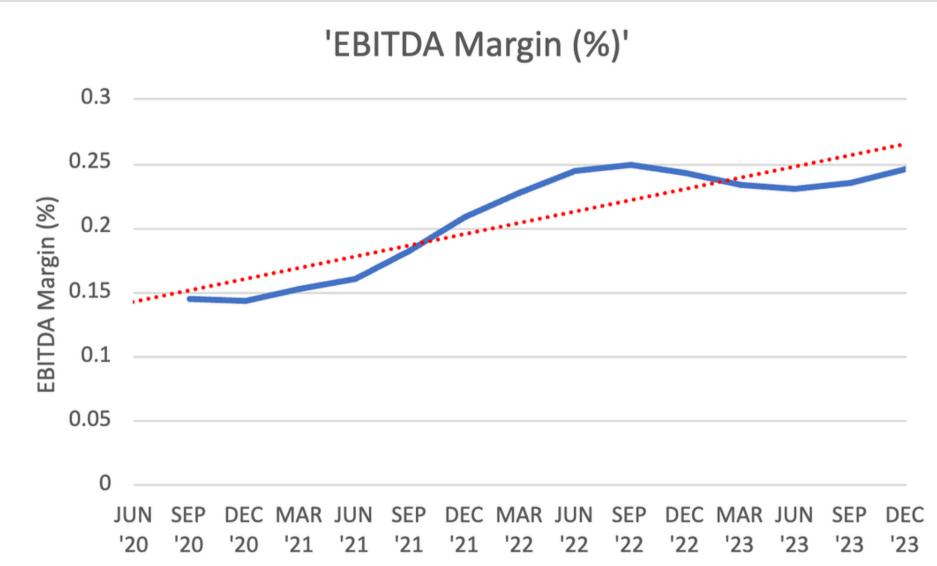
Demonstrates Operational Efficiency





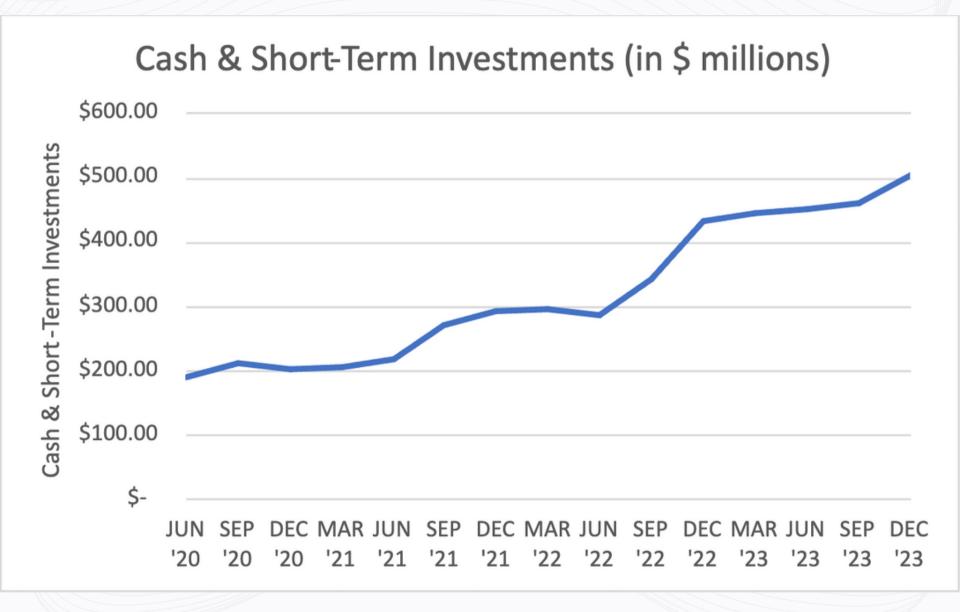
Exhibits Axcelis's growth potential

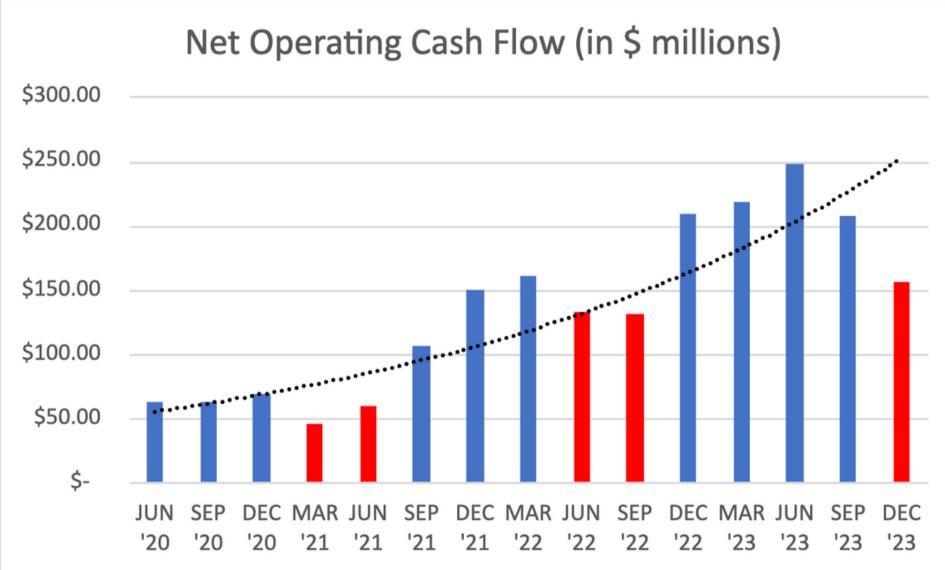






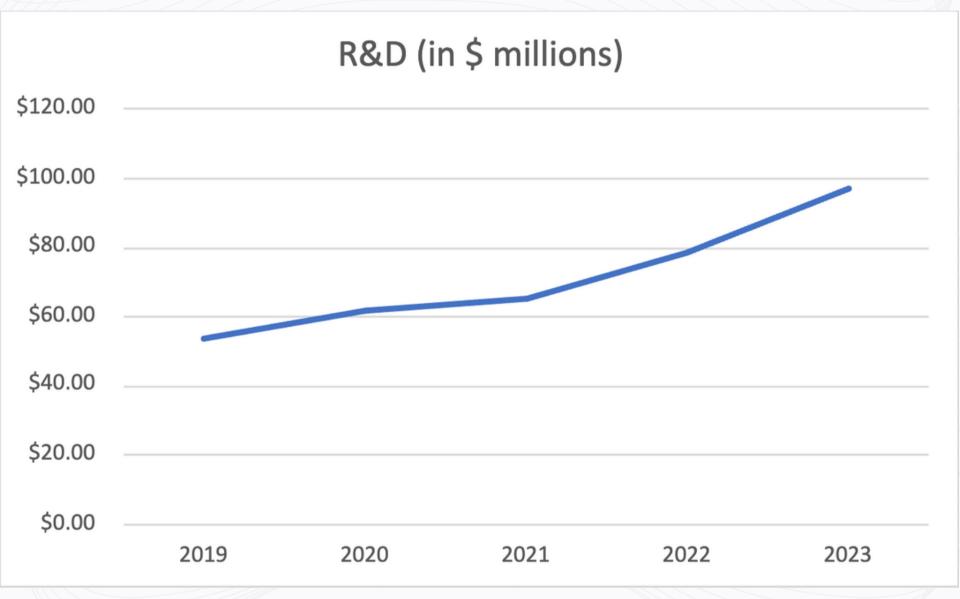
Healthy Cashflow and liquidity

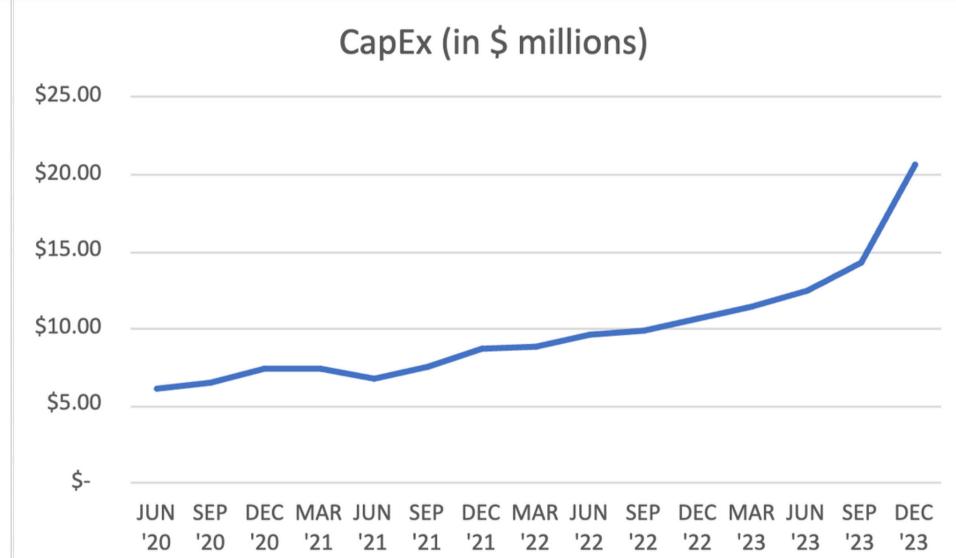






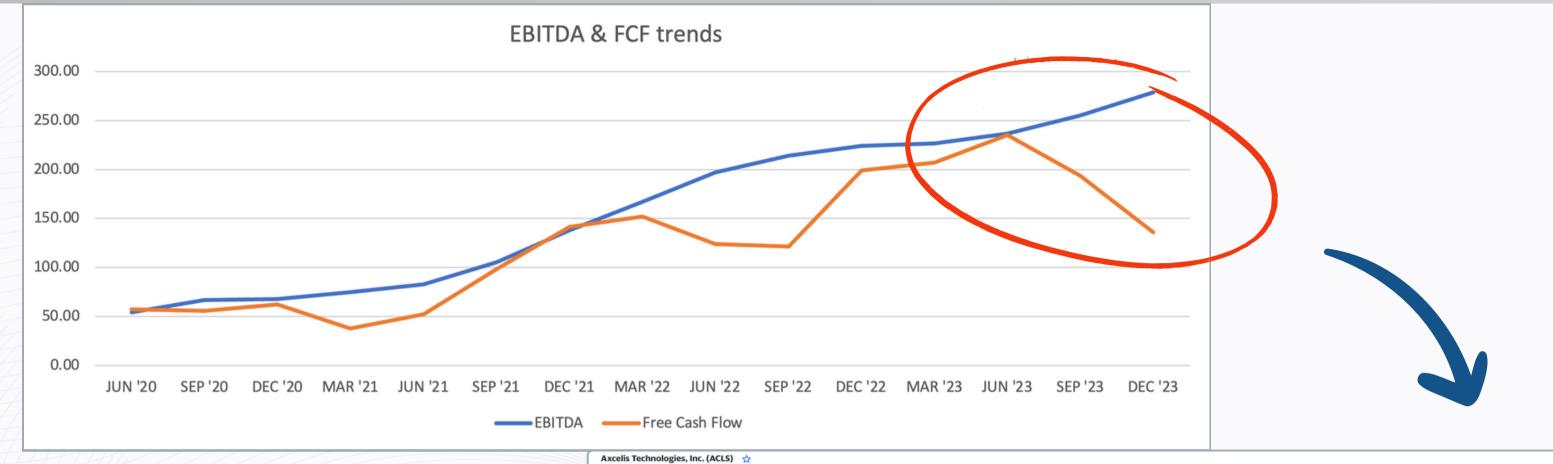
High and growing investment in the company







Financial Ratios



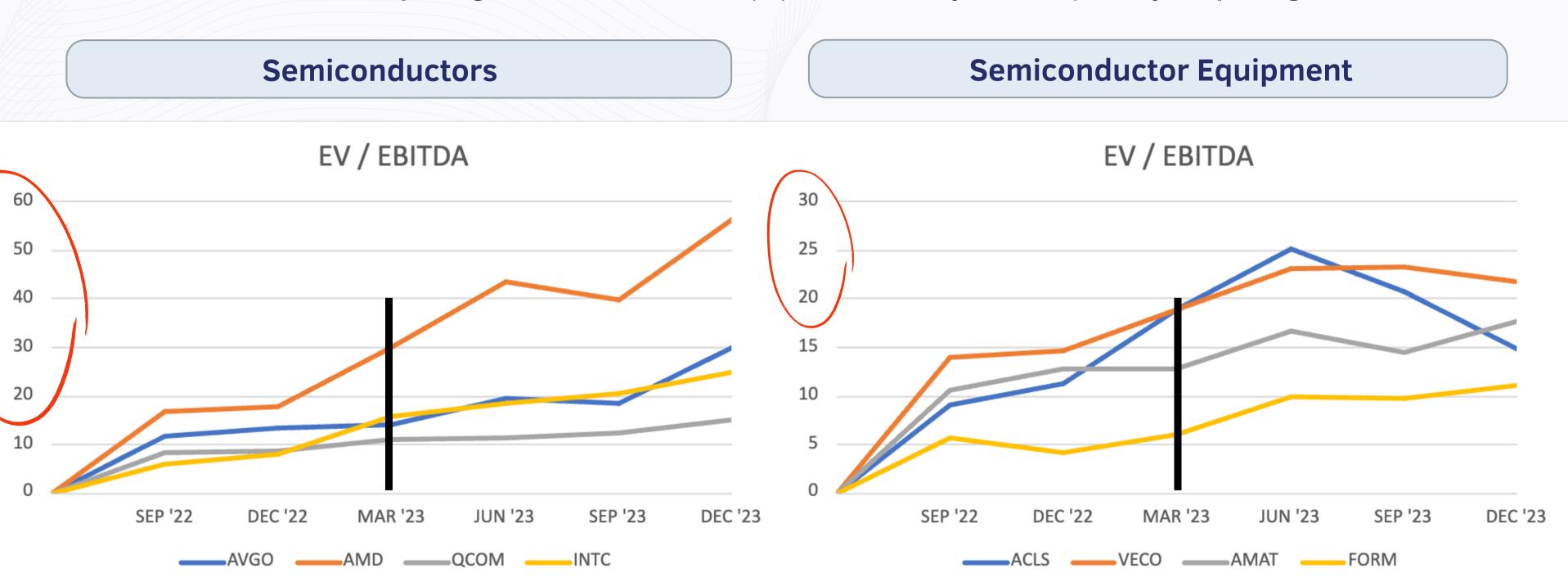
EBITDA & FCF Share Price





Financial Ratios - Misperception of Growth

The market is caught up in the semiconductor industry but overlooks the semiconductor equipment industry. Therefore it is **mispricing** the semiconductor equipment industry and temporarily **mispricing Axcelis**.





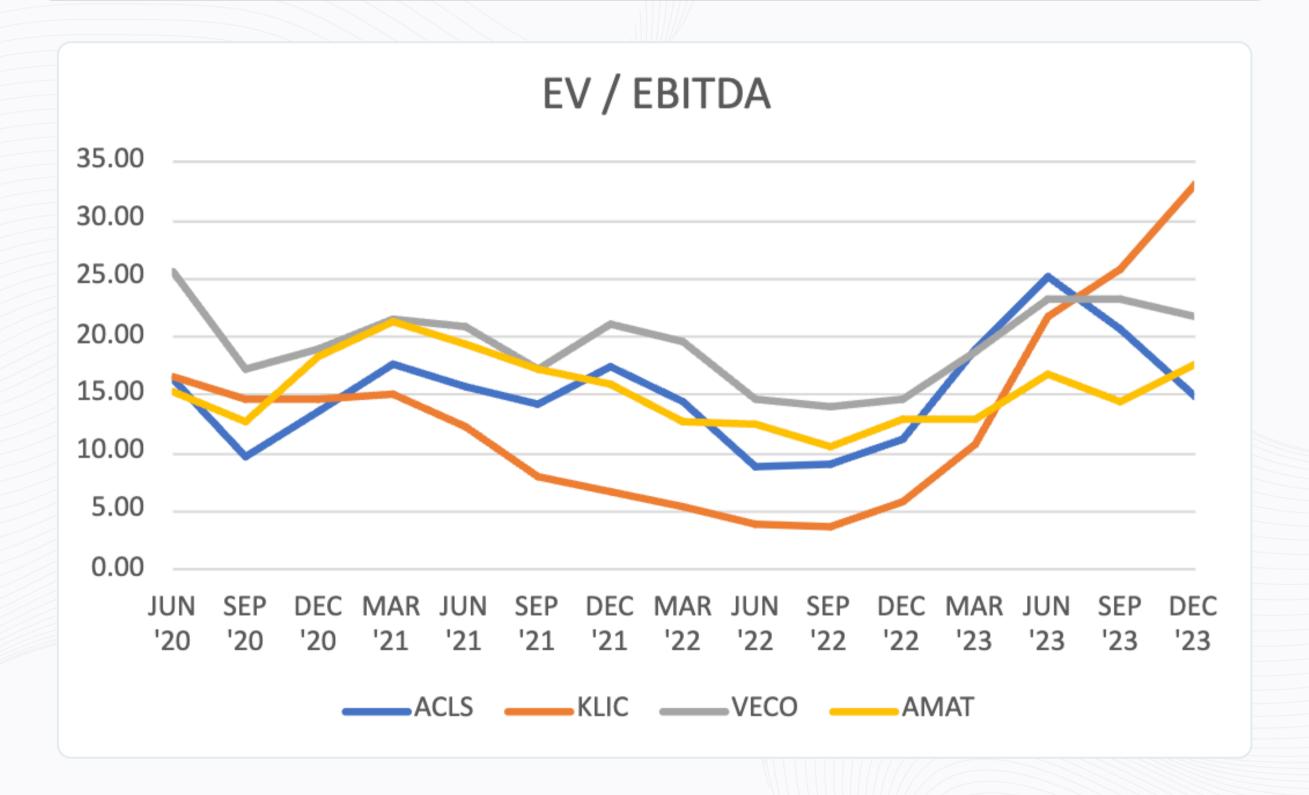
Comparable Companies Analysis

| As of Sunday, March 17, 2024 | | | | market data | | | financial data | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|---|-----------|----------------|----|--------------|----------------|--------------|-----|--------------|
| AS UI S | ounuay, i | March 17, 2024 | | | | market cap | | TEV | to | otal assets |
| Company Name | Ticker | Micro Sector | Geography | # of employers | (| in millions) | (\$ | in millions) | (\$ | in millions) |
| Axcelis Technologies | ACLS | manufacture of capital equipment for the semiconductor chip manufacturing industry | USA | 1620 people | \$ | 3,510.86 | \$ | 3,065.90 | \$ | 1,281.97 |
| FormFactor | FORM | provision of test and measurement solutions for a few business segments one of which is micro- electromechanical systems technologies | USA | 2115 people | \$ | 3,308.80 | \$ | 3,086.06 | \$ | 1,106.79 |
| Kulicke & Soffa Industries | KLIC | engages in the design, manufacture, and sale of semiconductor and electronics assembly solutions | USA | 3025 people | \$ | 2,681.84 | \$ | 2,072.47 | \$ | 1,499.78 |
| Applied Materials | AMAT | provides manufacturing equipment, services, and software to the semiconductor manufacturers, display and related sectors | USA | 34000 people | \$ | 165,057.76 | \$ | 165,550.00 | \$ | 30,729.00 |
| Veeco Instruments | VECO | development, manufacture, sale, and support of semiconductor process equipment | USA | 1215 people | \$ | 1,901.82 | \$ | 2,035.78 | \$ | 1,229.04 |



Financial Ratios

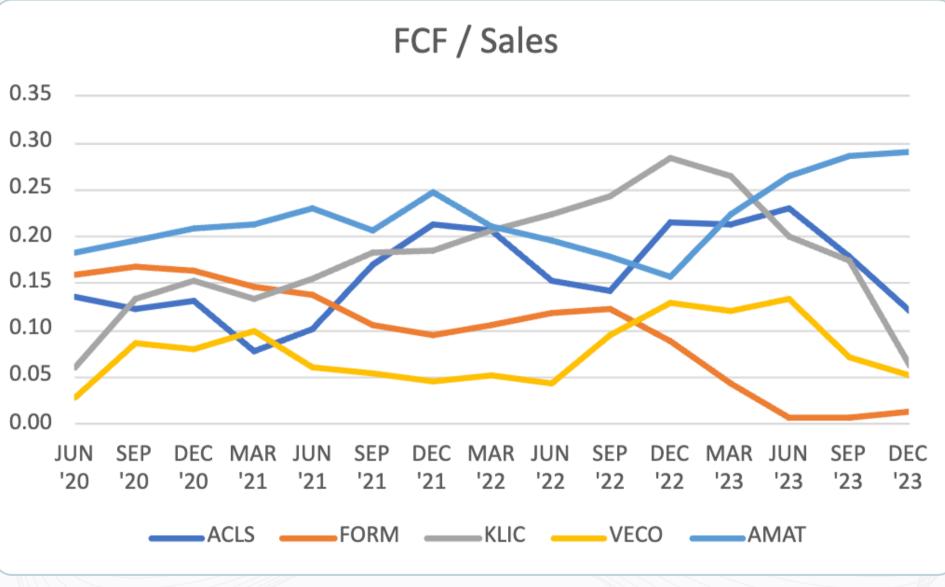
Growth Value

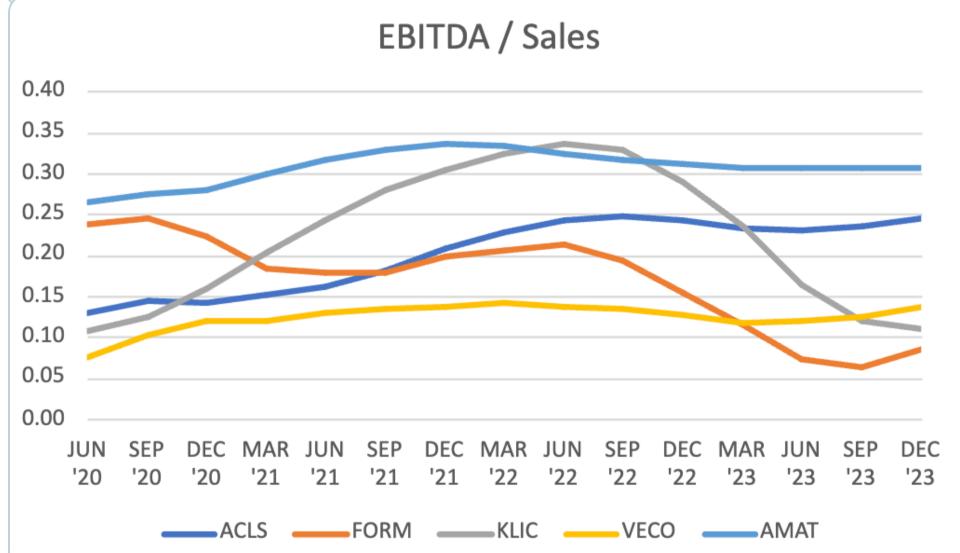




Financial Ratios

Efficiency







Weighted Average Cost of Capital (WACC)

WACC = % of equity * cost of equity + % of debt * cost of debt * (1 - tax rate)

cost of equity = risk free rate + beta * market risk premium

| WACC | As of December 2023 | |
|---------------------|----------------------|--|
| | AS OF DECETTION 2023 | |
| Equity | | |
| weighting of equity | 91.03% | |
| cost of equity | 11.25% | |
| adjusted beta | 1.396 | |
| market risk premium | 5.00% | |
| 10y Treasury Bills | 4.27% | |
| Debt | | |
| weighting of debt | 8.97% | |
| cost of debt | 9.16% | |
| tax rate | 10.38% | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| WACC | 10.98% | |



Valuation & Scenario Testing

| Axcelis Technologies, Inc. | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| Ticker Date | ACLS 3/27/2024 | Intrinsic Share Price Today's Share Price | \$147.97 \$112.47 |
| Assumptions | | | |
| Valuation Assumptions WACC LTGR | 10.98% | Target Price Upside (Downside) | \$159.72 32% |

| Final Ranges | min | max |
|--------------------------|---------|----------------|
| Axcelis' EV → | \$3,005 | \$39,684 |
| Axcelis' Share Price → | \$108 | \$642 |
| | | |
| Current Share Price | \$112 | March 27, 2024 |
| Share Price based on DCF | \$148 | |
| Target Share Price | \$160 | |
| Upside Potential | 32% | |
| WACC | 11.0% | |
| Current EV (in millions) | \$3,184 | March 27, 2024 |

Worst / Base / Best

| Scenarios <u> </u> | Worst 🔽 | Base 💌 | Best 坚 |
|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|
| LTGR | 1% | 3% | 5% |
| Share Price | \$107 | \$148 | \$195 |
| Upside/Downside | -4% | 32% | 74% |



Investment Recommendation:



Upside: 32%

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